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STATE OF ARIZONA

Department of Insurance and Financial Institutions

FILED May 7

\_\_, 2024 by AS

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STATE OF ARIZONA

### **DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

In the Matter of:

#### MICHAEL A. ROMAN

(National Producer License No. 20865820)

Respondent

No. 23A-095-INS

ORDER

On April 11, 2024, the Office of Administrative Hearings, through Administrative Law Judge Jenna Clark, issued an Administrative Law Judge Decision ("Recommended Decision"). The Arizona Department of Insurance and Financial Institutions' ("Department") Executive Deputy Director ("EDD") received the Recommended Decision on the same date, a copy of which is attached and incorporated by reference. Respondent failed to accept the Recommended Decision within ten days of receipt. Therefore, the EDD has reviewed the Recommended Decision and enters the following:

- 1. The Department ADOPTS the Findings of Fact;
- 2. The Department ADOPTS the Conclusions of Law;
- 3. The Department ADOPTS the Recommended Order; and
- 4. The Department ORDERS that:
  - Michael A. Roman shall immediately pay to the Department a civil money penalty in the amount of one hundred dollars (\$100.00).
  - It is further ordered that if Michael A. Roman fails to pay the civil money penalty within thirty (30) days following the effective date of this Order, his Arizona insurance producer license, National Producer Number 20865820, shall be suspended effective the following day after the deadline to pay the civil money penalty. Michael A. Roman's Arizona insurance producer

**Order: 23A-095-INS** Continued

license shall remain suspended until the Department receives a civil money penalty payment from Michael A. Roman.

### NOTIFICATION OF RIGHTS

Pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes ("A.R.S.") § 41-1092.09, Respondent may request a rehearing or review with respect to this Order by filing a written motion with the Department within 30 days after the date of this Order, setting forth the basis for relief under Arizona Administrative Code R20-6-114(B). Pursuant to A.R.S. § 41-1092.09, it is not necessary to request a rehearing before filing an appeal to the Superior Court.

Respondent may appeal the final decision of the Department to the Superior Court of Maricopa County for judicial review, pursuant to A.R.S. § 20-166. A party filing an appeal must notify the Office of Administrative Hearings of the appeal within ten days after filing the complaint commencing the appeal, pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-904(B).

DATED and EFFECTIVE this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 2024.

### Barbara D. Richardson

Barbara D. Richardson Cabinet Executive Officer **Executive Deputy Director** Arizona Department of Insurance and Financial Institutions

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Order; 23A-095-INS Continued

1	ORIGINAL of the foregoing filed electronically this 8th day of April, 2024, to:
2	Jenna Clark, Administrative Law Judge
3	https://portal.azoah.com/submission
4	Office of Administrative Hearings
5	<b>COPY</b> of the foregoing delivered the same date, to:
6	Deian Ousounov, Chief Financial Deputy Director
7	Alena Caravetta, Regulatory Legal Affairs Officer Ana Starcevic, Unit Project Specialist
8	Steven Fromholtz, Licensing Division Manager
9	Linda Lutz, Legal Assistant Aqueelah Currie, Licensing Supervisor
10	Arizona Department of Insurance and Financial Institutions 100 North 15th Avenue, Suite 261
11	Phoenix, Arizona 85007
12	COPY mailed the same date by U.S First Class and Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested, to:
13	
14	Michael A. Roman
15	4747 E. Elliott Rd., 29-452   Phoenix, AZ 85044
16	Respondent 9489 0090 0027 6556 3623 53
17	COPY sent via electronic mail the same date, to:
18	Michael A. Roman  FRmike11@yahoo.com  Respondent
19	
20	Zachary Howard, Assistant Attorney General
21	Zachary.Howard@azag.gov
22	AdminLaw@azag.gov Attorney for the Department
23	Ana Starcevic
24	
25	
26	

### IN THE OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS

In the Matter of:

No. 23A-095-INS

Michael A. Roman (National Producer License No. 20865820) Respondent. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DECISION

HEARING: April 10, 2024 at 9:00 AM.

<u>APPEARANCES</u>: Assistant Attorney General Zachary Howard, Esq. appeared on behalf of the Arizona Department of Insurance and Financial Institutions ("Department") with Aqueelah Currie as a witness. Michael Roman ("Respondent") appeared on his own behalf. Susan Hack observed.

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE**: Jenna Clark.

**EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE:** The NOTICE OF HEARING, Department Exhibits 1-8, and Respondent Exhibit A were admitted into the evidentiary record.

After review of the hearing record in this matter, the undersigned Administrative Law Judge makes the following Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and issues this RECOMMENDED ORDER to the Director of the Department.

### **FINDINGS OF FACT**

#### **BACKGROUND AND PROCEDURE**

- 1. On November 20, 1991, the Superior Court of California, Santa Barbara County, convicted Respondent of Petty Theft, a misdemeanor.<sup>1</sup>
- 2. On September 27, 2023, Respondent submitted an application for a Resident Insurance Producer license through the National Insurance Producer Registry to the Department.<sup>2</sup>
  - a. Respondent answered "No" to Questions #1A and #1B of the Background Questions section of the application<sup>3</sup>, which ask:
    - 1A) Have you ever been convicted of a misdemeanor, had a judgement withheld or deferred, or are you currently charged with committing a misdemeanor?

3 Id.

Office of Administrative Hearings 1740 West Adams Street, Lower Level Phoenix, Arizona 85007 (602) 542-9826

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Department Exhibit 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See Department Exhibit 1.

- 1B) Have you ever been convicted of a felony, had a judgment withheld or deferred, or are you currently charged with committing a felony?
- b. Responded also swore to the following Attestation at the end of the application, in pertinent part:

I hereby certify under penalty of perjury, all of the information submitted in this application and attachments is true and complete. I am aware that submitting false information or omitting pertinent or material information in connection with this application is ground for license revocation or denial of the license and may subject me to civil or criminal penalties.

- 3. On or about October 21, 2023, the Department mailed Respondent a notification that he possible failed to disclose his criminal history in his application.<sup>4</sup> The Department asked Respondent to submit a written statement and copies of all documents related to his criminal proceeding(s) within fourteen (14) days.<sup>5</sup>
- 4. On October 23, 2023, Respondent provided the Department with the following written explanation,<sup>6</sup> in pertinent part:

In 2010 was going through some tough financial times. A loan modification was unsuccessful due to not enough income/decrease in income. I was unable to make the payments and eventually lost the home. Criminal disclosure: I totally forgot about this action taken until you brought it up to my attention. I was convicted in Dec 1991 for petty theft(misdemeanor) I was in possession of a stolen wallet that I had found and was emptied by whoever had took it. At the time I decided not to fight the offense because it was out of town and it was easier to pay the fine. I was young and immature at the time and have grown up since. (*All errors in original*.)

- 5. On or about October 30, 2023, the Department notified Respondent that he was free to withdraw his application and resubmit a new application, or proceed with his pending application.<sup>7</sup>
- 6. On October 30, 2023, Respondent asked the Department to proceed with the processing of his pending application.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See Department Exhibit 3.

<sup>5</sup> Id

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> See Respondent Exhibit A.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See Department Exhibit 4.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> See Department Exhibit 5.

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See Department Exhibit 6.
 See Department Exhibit 7.

11 See NOTICE OF HEARING.

12 See https://sbs.naic.org/solar-external-

 $\underline{lookup/lookup?jurisdiction=AZ\&searchType=Licensee\&entityType=IND\&lastName=Roman\&firstName=Michael\&licenseNumber=20865820.$ 

7. On or about December 01, 2023, the Department mailed Respondent notice that his application for licensure had been denied pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes ("ARIZ. REV. STAT.") §§ 20-295(A)(1) and (A)(3).9

- 8. On December 11, 2023, the Department received an appeal from Respondent regarding the denial of his licensure application.<sup>10</sup>
- 9. On February 12, 2024, the Department referred the matter to the Office of Administrative Hearings ("OAH"), an independent state agency, for an evidentiary hearing to determine whether grounds exist for the Department to assess a civil money penalty of two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250.00) against Respondent based on the alleged statutory violation(s).
- 10. On February 22, 2024, the Department issued a NOTICE OF HEARING, setting a hearing on April 10, 2024, at 9:00 a.m.<sup>11</sup>

#### **HEARING EVIDENCE**

- 11. At the hearing, the Department called Aqueelah Currie, its Licensing Supervisor, as a witness. Respondent testified on his own behalf. The substantive evidence of record is as follows:
  - a. Providing protection to consumers and businesses in the statewide insurance marketplace is paramount to the Department.
  - b. Part of the processing for Respondent's application for a Resident Insurance Producer license included forwarding this fingerprints to the Arizona Department of Public Safety ("DPS") for a background check, which was returned back to the Department in October 2023.
  - c. On December 22, 2023, the Department issued National Producer No. 20865820 to Respondent.<sup>12</sup> The license has been renewed through August 31, 2027.

d. Respondent testified that he had failed to disclose his 1991 conviction for petty theft because he had "forgotten" about it, as it had occurred "over 30 years ago" when he was 18 years of age.

#### **ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE**

- e. On June 24, 2009, Respondent submitted a Loan Originator Application to the Department through the National Mortgage Licensing System and Registry ("NMLS").<sup>13</sup>
- f. Respondent answered "No" to Question (F) of the Criminal Disclosure section of the application<sup>14</sup>, which asked:
  - (1) Have you ever been convicted of or plead guilty or nolo contender ("no contest") in a domestic, foreign, or military court to a misdemeanor involving: financial services-related business; any fraud, false statements, or omissions; any theft or wrongful taking of property; bribery; perjury; forgery; counterfeiting; extortion; or a conspiracy to commit any of these offenses?

Respondent also swore to the following Oath at the end of the application, in pertinent part:

- I ... make oath and say that I executed this application on my own behalf, and agree to and represent (1) that the information and statements continued herein, including exhibits attached hereto, and other information filed herewith, all of which are made a part of this application, are current, true, accurate and complete and are made under the penalty of perjury, or un-sworn falsification authorities, or similar provisions as provided by law.
- g. On April 19, 2010, the Department issued Loan Originator License No. 0912071 to Respondent.<sup>15</sup> The license has been renewed through an unknown date in 2024.<sup>16</sup>
- h. Respondent testified that he had been confused by Criminal Disclosure question (F) in the Loan Originator application, as he had understood the inquiry to be singular and pertaining solely to "financial services-related business."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> See Department Exhibit 8.

<sup>4</sup> Id.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> See <a href="https://www.nmlsconsumeraccess.org/EntityDetails.aspx/INDIVIDUAL/182425">https://www.nmlsconsumeraccess.org/EntityDetails.aspx/INDIVIDUAL/182425</a>.

- i. On or about September 20, 2012, believing that he may have misinterpreted question (F), Respondent contacted the Superior Court of California, Santa Barbara County, to request a copy of his criminal record(s) in Case No. 411913, which were provided on or about September 28, 2012.<sup>17</sup> Respondent admitted, however, that he nonetheless continued to answer "no" to substantially similar inquiries on new applications, renewals, and related recertifications.
- j. Per Respondent, he had not withdrawn the underlying application because he would have had to retake a requisite examination and pay for related expenses, which he could not afford. Respondent has four (4) additional other jobs, and obtained his National Producer License in the hopes of increasing his income.

#### **CLOSING ARGUMENTS**

- 12. In closing, Respondent argued that he had be ensnared into a money civil penalty due to his misunderstanding of a complex question and forgetting a conviction that was several decades old. Although Respondent admitted to having been convicted, and further having failed to disclose said conviction, he essentially argued that his omission was *di minimis* and did not warrant discipline. Respondent opined that because he had not acted intentionally, that the Tribunal hold no violation of ARIZ. REV. STAT. §§ 20-295(A)(1) or 20-295(A)(3) had been committed, and thusly the Department was prohibited from assessing a civil penalty of any kind in this matter.
- 13. In closing, the Department argued that it had sustained its burden of proof. Specifically, the Department argued that the record reflected Respondent had a criminal conviction that he failed to disclose, and in doing so had been issued licensure. While the Department conceded that Respondent's omission(s) were likely unintentional, the Department argued that intent was not a requisite part of the applicable statute(s), and that grounds to take disciplinary action against National Producer License No. 20865820.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> See Department Exhibit 2.

<sup>18</sup> See ARIZ. REV. STAT. §§ 20-282 and 41-1092 et seq.

<sup>19</sup> See ARIZ. REV. STAT. § 41-1092.07(G)(1).

#### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

- 1. This matter lies with the Department's jurisdiction and was properly brought before OAH for adjudication.<sup>18</sup>
- 2. The Department bears the burden of proof to establish cause to discipline Respondent's National Producer License.<sup>19</sup> Respondent bears the burden of persuasion on all mitigating evidence by the same evidentiary standard. The standard of proof on all issues in this matter is that of a preponderance of the evidence.<sup>20</sup>
  - 3. A preponderance of the evidence is:

The greater weight of the evidence, not necessarily established by the greater number of witnesses testifying to a fact but by evidence that has the most convincing force; superior evidentiary weight that, though not sufficient to free the mind wholly from all reasonable doubt, is still sufficient to incline a fair and impartial mind to one side of the issue rather than the other.

BLACK'S LAW DICTIONARY 1373 (10th ed. 2014).

- 4. ARIZ. REV. STAT. § 20-295(A)(1) provides, in pertinent part, that the director may impose a civil penalty in accordance with subsection F for "[p]roviding incorrect, misleading, incomplete or materially untrue information in the license application."
- 5. ARIZ. REV. STAT. § 20-295(A)(3) provides, in pertinent part, that the director may impose a civil penalty in accordance with subsection F for "[o]btaining or attempting to obtain a license through misrepresentation or fraud."
- 6. ARIZ. REV. STAT. § 20-295(F) provides that the director may "Impose a civil penalty of not more than two hundred fifty dollars for each unintentional failure or violation."
- 7. In the case at bar, Respondent admitted to unintentionally omitting his misdemeanor conviction from 1991 on his 2023 Resident Insurance Producer license application. Thus, the Department has sustained its burden of proof as to whether grounds exist to assess a civil money penalty against Respondent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> See ARIZ. ADMIN. CODE R2-19-119; see also Vazanno v. Superior Court, 74 Ariz. 369, 372, 249 P.2d 837 (1952).

8. The sole remaining issue is whether the Department's proposed amount of two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250.00) is just, based on the credible evidence of record. Here, Respondent credibly testified that he has multiple jobs and little disposable income. Weighing the Department's legitimate police powers and authority to discipline National Producer License No. 20865820 against Respondent's statutory violation(s) and mitigating evidence, the Tribunal holds that reduction of the proposed civil money penalty is warranted.

### RECOMMENDED DECISION

Based on the foregoing,

IT IS RECOMMENDED that the Department issue a \$100.00 civil money penalty against National Producer License No. 20865820 for violation(s) of ARIZ. REV. STAT. §§ 20-295(A)(1) and (A)(3) in accordance with ARIZ. REV. STAT. §§ 35-146 and 35-147.

IT IS FURTHER RECOMMENDED that if Respondent fails to pay the entire amount of the civil money penalty on or before thirty (30) days following the effective date of the Director's ORDER in this matter, the Department may suspend Respondent's license, effective on such deadline date, until Respondent tenders payment of the outstanding civil money penalty.

### **NOTICE**

Pursuant to ARIZ. REV. STAT. § 41-1092.08(I), the licensee may accept the recommended Administrative Law Judge Decision by advising OAH in writing not more than ten (10) days after receiving the decision. If the licensee accepts the recommended Administrative Law Judge Decision, the decision shall be certified as the FINAL DECISION by OAH.

In the event of certification of the Administrative Law Judge Decision by OAH's Director, the effective date of the ORDER will be five (5) days from the date of that certification.

Done this day, April 11, 2024.

Office of Administrative Hearings

/s/ Jenna Clark Administrative Law Judge

1 Transmitted electronically to: 2 3 Barbara D. Richardson, Director 4 Deian Ousounov, Chief Financial Deputy Director 5 Alena Caravetta, Regulatory Legal Affairs Officer Ana Starcevic, Paralegal Project Specialist 6 Steven Fromholtz, Licensing Division Manager 7 Aqueelah Currie, Licensing Supervisor Department of Insurance and Financial Institutions - Insurance 8 100 N. 15th Ave., Ste. 261 9 Phoenix, AZ 85007 alena.caravetta@difi.az.gov 10 ana.starcevic@difi.az.gov 11 aqueelah.currie@difi.az.gov 12 Zachary Howard, Esq., Assistant Attorney General 13 Office of the Attorney General, Counsel for the Department Public Law Section 14 2005 N. Central Ave. 15 Phoenix, AZ 85004 Zachary.Howard@azag.gov 16 adminlaw@azag.gov 17 Michael A. Roman, Respondent 18 9619 S. 50th St. Phoenix, AZ 85044 19 RMike11@yahoo.com 20 By: OAH Staff 21 22 23 24 26 27 28 29 30